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SOURCE Krasnaya Zvezda.GIVES CONCEPT OF NATIONAL INCOME

The national income of the USSR is created in the sphere of material production, namely, in industry, agriculture, construction, transportation, to a certain extent in trade, etc. The extent to which each of these branches of production contributes to the formation of the national income is determined by its net production, i. e., gross production minus material expenditures.

The national income thus created passes through a complicated process of primary distribution and redistribution of secondary distribution.

The primary distribution of the USSR national income consists in its transformation, mainly in monetary form, into six basic incomes.

1. Income of workers in the domain of production (wages of workers and employees, incomes of kolkhoz members, etc.).
2. Profits of socialist enterprises and net profits of kolхозes.
3. So-called turnover tax, which, from an economic point of view, is the profit of the state as distinct from the profit of individual enterprises.
4. Gross income of trading organizations
5. Gross income of the credit system, received from industrial enterprises, kolkhozes, and sovkhoses in the form of interest on loans.
6. Differential land rent.

The secondary distribution (redistribution) of the national income, likewise carried out mainly in monetary form, consists in payment of income tax by kolkhozes, and handicraft and industrial (kustarno-promyslovaya) cooperatives, budgetary deductions from profits of enterprises, payment of income tax by workers and employees and of agricultural tax by kolkhoz members, payment by the population for cultural and every-day services, subscription to state loans, etc. -- A. Pal'tsev

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